

Curriculum Vitae

Robert S. Siegler
Department of Psychology
Carnegie-Mellon University
Pittsburgh, PA 15213

Phone #: (412) 551-4370

Education:

<u>Schools</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Degree</u>	<u>Major</u>
SUNY at Stony Brook	1970-1974	Ph.D.	Psychology
Univ. of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign	1966-1970	B.A.	Psychology

Employment:

1997-	Teresa Heinz Professor of Cognitive Psychology, Carnegie-Mellon University
1984-1997	Professor, Carnegie-Mellon University
1981-1984	Associate Professor, Carnegie-Mellon University
1980-1981	Associate Professor, University of Chicago
1978-1980	Associate Professor, Carnegie-Mellon University
1974-1978	Assistant Professor, Carnegie-Mellon University

Courses taught:

Adolescent Psychology	Development of Mathematical Skills
Children's Learning	Experimental Design
Cognitive Development	Graduate Research Methods
Cognitive Processes in Reading	How Children Learn Mathematics
Contributions of Psychological Research to Education	New Perspectives on Cognitive Development
Developmental Psychology	Principles of Child Development
	Theories of Development

Memberships in Professional Organizations:

American Psychological Association	National Academy of Education
Association for Psychological Science	Society for Research in Child Development
Cognitive Development Society	

Major Awards and Honors:

Chosen for the "in honor of" group of the Federation of Associations in Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 2017

Hommage for Dr. Robert Siegler, Aix en Provence, France, 2016
Contributions published as Lemaire, P. (Ed.). (2017). *Cognitive development from a strategy perspective: A Festschrift for Robert S. Siegler*. New York: Routledge.

Elected Fellow of the Society of Experimental Psychologists, 2015

Honorary Professor, Henan University, Kaifeng, China, 2015

Rated one of the 200 most eminent psychologists of the modern era (Diener, Oishi, & Park, 2014, *Archives of Scientific Psychology*)

Astor Visiting Lectureship, Department of Experimental Psychology, St. Hilda's College, University of Oxford, June, 2014

National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) Board Member, 2013

Honorary Professor, East China Normal University, 2013-present

Siegler Center for Innovative Learning (SCIL) established at Beijing Normal University, China, to stimulate innovations in education and to promote research collaborations between China and the U.S., 2012-present

Elected Member of the National Academy of Education, 2010-present

Headed Fractions Practice Guide Panel for U. S. Department of Education/Mathematica Policy Research, 2009-2010

Tisch Visiting Professor, Columbia University, 2009-2010
 Appointed to the National Mathematics Advisory Panel (Presidential Commission), 2006-2008
 American Psychological Association Distinguished Scientific Contribution Award, 2005
 Honorary doctorate (Doctor Honoris Causa), University of Liege, Liege, Belgium, 2004
 Named 1 of 40 most prominent alumni from University's first 40 years, SUNY at Stony Brook, 1998
 Teresa Heinz Chair in Cognitive Psychology, 1997-present
 U.S. Delegate for Psychology, Oxford University Press, 1997-2002
 Association of American Publishers, "Best Psychology Book of 1996", Second Prize
 Festival in Honor of Dr. Siegler, Tokyo University, September, 1984
 McCandless Distinguished Young Scientist Award, American Psychological Association, Div. 7, 1979
 Spencer Fellow, National Academy of Education, 1978

References:

Dr. David Geary	Dr. Susan Goldin-Meadow
Dr. Robert Sternberg	Dr. David Klahr
Dr. Martha Alibali	Dr. Dong Qi (President of Beijing Normal University)
Dr. Greg Duncan	

Publications:

Books

- Siegler, R. S., Saffran, J. R., Eisenberg, N., DeLoache, J. S., & Gershoff, E. (2017). *How children develop, 5th edition*. New York: Worth.
- Siegler, R. S., DeLoache, J. S., Eisenberg, N., & Saffran, J. (2014). *How children develop, 4th edition*. New York: Worth.
- Siegler, R. S., DeLoache, J. S., & Eisenberg, N. (2011). *How children develop, 3rd edition*. New York: Worth.
- Damon, W., Lerner, R. M., Kuhn, D., Siegler, R. S., & Eisenberg, N. (Eds.) (2008). *Child and adolescent development: An advanced course*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
- Kuhn, D., & Siegler, R. S. (Vol. Eds.). (2006). *Volume 2: Cognition, perception, and language*. In W. Damon & R. M. Lerner (Series Eds.), *Handbook of child psychology* (6th ed.). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
- Siegler, R. S., DeLoache, J., & Eisenberg, N. (Eds.) (2006). *Child development reader: 15 articles from Scientific American*. New York: Scientific American, Inc./Worth.
- Siegler, R. S., DeLoache, J. S., & Eisenberg, N. (2006). *How children develop, 2nd edition*. New York: Worth.
- Siegler, R. S., & Alibali, M. W. (2005). *Children's thinking, 4th edition*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall. Translated into Chinese, 2006.
- Siegler, R. S., DeLoache, J. S., & Eisenberg, N. (2003). *How children develop*. New York: Worth. Translated into German.
- McClelland, J. L., & Siegler, R. S. (Eds.). (2001). *Mechanisms of cognitive development: Behavioral and neural perspectives*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Kuhn, D., & Siegler, R. S. (Vol. Eds.). (1998). *Volume 2: Cognition, perception, and language*. In W. Damon (Series Ed.), *Handbook of child psychology* (5th ed.). New York: Wiley.
- Siegler, R. S. (1998). *Children's thinking, 3rd edition*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall. Translated into French and Greek.
- Siegler, R. S. (1996). *Emerging minds: The process of change in children's thinking*. New York: Oxford University Press. Translated into French and Portuguese.
- Siegler, R. S. (1991). *Children's thinking, 2nd edition*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall. Translated into Korean.
- Siegler, R. S., & Jenkins, E. A. (1989). *How children discover new strategies*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Siegler, R. S. (1986). *Children's thinking*. Englewood-Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall. Translated into Japanese.
- Siegler, R. S. (1978). (Ed.), *Children's thinking: What develops? Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.*

Reports to Governments and Other Organizations

- Diamond, K. E., Justice, L. M., Siegler, R. S., & Snyder, P. A. (2013). Synthesis of IES research on early intervention and early childhood education. (NCSER 2013-3001). Washington, DC: National Center for Special Education Research, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. This report is available on the IES website at <http://ies.ed.gov/>
- Fazio, L. & Siegler, R. S. (2012). *Teaching fractions. Vol. 22 of Educational practices series*. Geneva: International Academy of Education-International Bureau of Education.
- Siegler, R., Carpenter, T., Fennell, F., Geary, D., Lewis, J., Okamoto, Y., Thompson, L., & Wray, J. (2010). *Developing effective fractions instruction for kindergarten through 8th grade: A practice guide* (NCEE #2010-009). Washington, DC: National Center for Education Evaluation and Regional Assistance, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. See <http://ies.ed.gov/ncee/wwc/PracticeGuide.aspx?sid=15>.
- National Mathematics Advisory Panel (NMAP). (2008). *Foundations for success: The final report of the National Mathematics Advisory Panel*. Washington, DC, U.S. Department of Education. See <http://www2.ed.gov/about/bdscomm/list/mathpanel/index.html> for more information.

Journal Articles and Book Chapters

In Press

- Braithwaite, D., Tian, J., & Siegler, R. S. (in press). Do children understand fraction addition? *Developmental Science*. Early bird on line publication, September 12, 2017. doi: 10.1111/desc.12601
- Braithwaite, D. W., & Siegler, R. S. (in press). Children learn spurious associations in their math textbooks: Examples from fraction arithmetic. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition*. doi: 10.1037/xlm0000546

2018

- Braithwaite, D. W., & Siegler, R. S. (2018). Developmental changes in whole number bias. *Developmental Science*, *21*(2), e12541. doi: 10.1111/desc.12541

2017

- Braithwaite, D. W., Pyke, A. A., & Siegler, R. S. (2017). A computational model of fraction arithmetic. *Psychological Review*, *124*(5), 603-625. doi: 10.1037/rev0000072
- Lortie-Forgues, H., & Siegler, R. S. (2017). Conceptual knowledge of decimal arithmetic. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, *109*(3), 374-386. doi: 10.1037/edu0000148
- Ninaus, M., Kiili, K., Siegler, R. S., & Moeller, K. (2017). Data-driven design decisions to improve game-based learning of fractions. In J. Dias, P. A. Santos, & R. C. Veltkamp (Eds.), *Games and Learning Alliance: 6th International Conference, GALA 2017, Lisbon, Portugal, December 5--7, 2017, Proceedings* (pp. 3–13). Cham: Springer International Publishing. doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-71940-5_1
- Siegler, R. S. (2017). Concluding words: The best job in the world. In Patrick Lemaire (Ed.), *Cognitive development from a strategy perspective: A Festschrift for Robert S. Siegler* (pp. 216-226). New York: Routledge.
- Siegler, R. S. (2017). Fractions: Where it all goes wrong. Why do Americans have such trouble with fractions — and what can be done? *Scientific American* [November 28 blog post]. Retrieved from <https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/fractions-where-it-all-goes-wrong/>
- Siegler, R. S. (2017). Foreword: Build it and they will come. In D. G. Geary, D. B. Berch, R. Ochsendorf, & K. Mann Koepke (Eds.), *Acquisition of complex arithmetic skills and higher order mathematics concepts* (pp. xv-xix). New York: Academic Press.
- Siegler, R. S., & Braithwaite, D. W. (2017). Numerical development. *Annual Review of Psychology*, *68*, 187-213. doi: 10.1146/annurev-psych-010416-044101

- Siegler, R. S., & Lortie-Forgues, H. (2017). Hard lessons: Why rational number arithmetic is so difficult for so many people. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 26(4), 346-351. doi: 10.1177/0963721417700129
- Tian, J., & Siegler, R. S. (2017). Fractions learning in children with mathematics difficulties. *Journal of Learning Disabilities*, 50(6), 614-620. doi: 10.1177/0022219416662032
- Tian, J., & Siegler, R. S. (2017). Which type of rational numbers should students learn first? *Educational Psychology Review*. Published online, July 4, 2017. doi: 10.1007/s10648-017-9417-3

2016

- Fazio, L. K., DeWolf, M., & Siegler, R. S. (2016). Strategy use and strategy choice in fraction magnitude comparison. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition*, 42, 1-16, doi: 10.1037/xlm0000153
- Fazio, L. K., Kennedy, C., & Siegler, R. S. (2016). Improving children's knowledge of fraction magnitudes. *PLOS ONE*. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0165243
- Fuchs, L. S., Malone, A., Schumacher, R. F., Namkung, J., Hamlett, C. L., Jordan, N. C., Siegler, R. S., Gersten, R., & Changas, P. (2016). Supported self-explaining during fraction intervention. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 108(4), 493-508. doi: 10.1037/edu0000073
- Fuchs, L. S., Schumacher, R. F., Long, J., Namkung, J., Malone, A., Wang, A., Hamlett, C. L., Jordan, N. C., Siegler, R. S., & Changas, P. (2016). Effects of intervention to improve at-risk fourth graders' understanding, calculations, and word problems with fractions. *Elementary School Journal*, 116(4), 625-651. doi: 10.1086/686303
- Resnick, I., Jordan, N. C., Hansen, N., Rajan, V., Rodrigues, J., Siegler, R. S., & Fuchs, L. (2016). Developmental growth trajectories in understanding of fraction magnitude from fourth through sixth grade. *Developmental Psychology*, 52(5), 746-757. doi: 10.1037/dev0000102
- Siegler, R. S. (2016). Continuity and change in the field of cognitive development and in the perspectives of one cognitive developmentalist. *Child Development Perspectives*, 10(2), 128-133. doi: 10.1111/cdep.12173
- Siegler, R. S. (2016). How does change occur? In R. Sternberg, S. Fiske, & D. Foss, (Eds.), *Scientists making a difference: One hundred eminent behavioral and brain scientists talk about their most important contributions* (pp. 223-227). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Siegler, R. S. (2016). Magnitude knowledge: The common core of numerical development. *Developmental Science*, 19, 341-361. doi: 10.1111/desc.12395

2015

- Bailey, D. H., Zhou, X., Zhang, Y., Cui, J., Fuchs, L. S., Jordan, N. C., Gersten, R., & Siegler, R. S. (2015). Development of fraction concepts and procedures in U.S. and Chinese children. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, 129, 68-83. doi: 10.1016/j.jecp.2014.08.006
- Hansen, N., Jordan, N. C., Fernandez, E., Siegler, R. S., Fuchs, L., Gersten, R., & Micklos, D. (2015). General and math-specific predictors of sixth-graders' knowledge of fractions. *Cognitive Development*, 35, 34-49. doi: 10.1016/j.cogdev.2015.02.001
- Lortie-Forgues, H., Tian, J., & Siegler, R. S. (2015). Why is learning fraction and decimal arithmetic so difficult? *Developmental Review*, 38, 201-221, doi: 10.1016/j.dr.2015.07.008
- Siegler, R., Fuchs, L., Jordan, N., Gersten, R., & Ochsendorf, R. (2015). The Center for Improving Learning of Fractions: A progress report. In S. Chinn (Ed.), *The Routledge international handbook of dyscalculia and mathematical learning difficulties*, (pp. 292-303). New York: Routledge.
- Siegler, R. S., & Lortie-Forgues, H. (2015). Conceptual knowledge of fraction arithmetic. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 107, 909-918. doi: 10.1037/edu0000025
- Torbeyns, J., Schneider, M., Xin, Z. & Siegler, R. S. (2015). Bridging the gap: Fraction understanding is central to mathematics achievement in students from three different continents. *Learning and Instruction*, 37, 5-13. doi: 10.1016/j.learninstruc. 2014.03.002

Watts, T. W., Duncan, G. J., Chen, M., Claessens, A., Davis-Kean, P. E., Duckworth, P., Engle, M., Siegler, R., & Susperreguy, M. I. (2015). The role of mediators in the development of longitudinal mathematics achievement associations. *Child Development, 86*, 1892-1907, doi: 10.1111/cdev.12416

2014

- Bailey, D. H., Siegler, R. S., & Geary, D. C. (2014). Early predictors of middle school fraction knowledge. *Developmental Science, 17*, 775-785. doi: 10.1111/desc.12155
- Fazio, L. K., Bailey, D. H., Thompson, C. A., & Siegler, R. S. (2014). Relations of different types of numerical magnitude representations to each other and to mathematics achievement. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 123*, 53-72. doi: 10.1016/j.jecp.2014.01.013
- Fuchs, L. S., Schumacher, R. F., Sterba, S. K., Long, J., Namkung, J., Malone, A., Hamlett, C. L., Jordan, N. C., Gersten, R., Siegler, R. S., & Changas, P. (2014). Does working memory moderate the effects of fraction intervention? An aptitude-treatment interaction. *Journal of Educational Psychology, 106*, 499-514. doi: 10.1037/a0034341
- Laski, E. V., & Siegler, R. S. (2014). Learning from number board games: You learn what you encode. *Developmental Psychology, 50*, 853-864. doi: 10.1037/a0034321
- Ramani, G. B., & Siegler, R. S. (2014). How informal learning activities can promote children's numerical knowledge. In R. C. Kadosh & A. Dowker (Eds.), *Oxford handbook of mathematical cognition*, published on-line, 3-2014. doi: 10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199642342.013.012
- Siegler, R. S. & Lortie-Forgues, H. (2014). An integrative theory of numerical development. *Child Development Perspectives, 8*, 144-150. doi: 10.1111/cdep.12077
- Siegler, R. S., & Thompson, C. A. (2014). Numerical landmarks are useful – Except when they're not. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 120*, 39-58. doi: 10.1016/j.jecp.2013.11.014
- Vukovic, R. K., Fuchs, L. S., Geary, D. C., Jordan, N. C., Gersten, R., & Siegler, R. S. (2014). Sources of individual differences in children's understanding of fractions. *Child Development, 85*, 1461-1476. doi: 10.1111/cdev.12218
- Watts, T. W., Duncan, G. J., Siegler, R. S., & Davis-Kean, P. E. (2014). What's past is prologue: Relations between early mathematics knowledge and high school achievement. *Educational Researcher, 43*, 352-360. doi: 10.3102/0013189X14553660

2013

- Chen, Z., & Siegler, R. S. (2013). Young children's analogical problem solving: Gaining insights from video displays. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 116*, 904-913. doi: 10.1016/j.jecp.2013.08.009
- Fazio, L. K. & Siegler, R. S. (2013). Microgenetic learning analysis: A distinction without a difference. Commentary on Parnafes and diSessa. *Human Development, 56*, 52-58. doi: 10.1159/000345542
- Fuchs, L. S., Schumacher, R. F., Long, J., Namkung, J., Hamlett, C. L., Cirino, P. T., Jordan N. C., Siegler, R., Gersten R., & Changas, P. (2013). Improving at-risk learners' understanding of fractions. *Journal of Educational Psychology, 105*, 683-700. doi: 10.1037/a0032446
- Jordan N. C., Hansen, N., Fuchs, L. S., Siegler, R. S., Gersten, R., & Micklos, D. (2013). Developmental predictors of fraction concepts and procedures. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 116*, 45-58. doi: 10.1016/j.jecp.2013.02.001
- Siegler, R. S. (2013). Cognitive development in childhood. In E. Diener & R. Biswas-Diener (Eds.), *Noba textbook series: Psychology*. Champaign, IL: DEF Publishers. doi: www.nobaproject.com
- Siegler, R. S. (2013). How do people become experts? In J. Staszewski, (Ed.), *Expertise and skill acquisition: The impact of William G. Chase* (pp. 107-116). New York: Taylor & Francis.
- Siegler, R. S., Fazio, L. K., Bailey, D. H., & Zhou, X. (2013). Fractions: The new frontier for theories of numerical development. *Trends in Cognitive Science, 17*, 13-19. doi: 10.1016/j.tics.2012.11.004
- Siegler, R. S., & Pyke, A. A. (2013). Developmental and individual differences in understanding fractions. *Developmental Psychology, 49*, 1994-2004. doi: 10.1037/a0031200

- Siegler, R. S., & Svetina, M. (2013). Relations between short-term and long-term conceptual change. In S. Vosniadou (Ed.), *International Handbook of Research on Conceptual Change, 2nd edition* (pp. 96-117). New York: Routledge.
- Vogel, S. E., Grabner, R. H., Schneider, M., Siegler, R. S., & Ansari, D. (2013). Overlapping and distinct brain regions involved in estimating the spatial position of numerical and non-numerical magnitudes: An fMRI study. *Neuropsychologia, 51*, 979-989. doi: 10.1016/j.neuropsychologia.2013.02.001
- Wang, Y., & Siegler, R. S. (2013). Representations of and translation between common fractions and decimal fractions. *Chinese Science Bulletin, 58*, 4630-4640. doi: 10.1007/s11434-013-6035-4

2012

- Opfer, J. E., & Siegler, R. S. (2012). Development of quantitative thinking. In K. J. Holyoak & R. G. Morrison (Eds.), *Oxford handbook of thinking and reasoning* (pp. 585-605). Cambridge, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Ramani, G. B., Siegler, R. S., & Hitti, A. (2012). Taking it to the classroom: Number board games as a small group learning activity. *Journal of Educational Psychology, 104*, 661-672. doi: 10.1037/a0028995
- Siegler, R. S. (2012). From theory to application and back: Following in the giant footsteps of David Klahr. In S. M. Carver & J. Shrager (Eds.), *The journey from child to scientist: Integrating cognitive development and the education sciences* (pp. 17-36). Sage Press.
- Siegler, R. S., Duncan, G. J., Davis-Kean, P. E., Duckworth, K., Claessens, A., Engel, M., Susperreguy, M. I., & Chen, M. (2012). Early predictors of high school mathematics achievement. *Psychological Science, 23*, 691-697. doi: 10.1177/0956797612440101

2011

- Geary, D. C., Berch, D. B., Boykin, A. W., Embretson, S., Reyna, V., & Siegler, R. S. (2011). Learning mathematics: Findings from the National (United States) Mathematics Advisory Panel. In N. Canto (Ed.), *Issues and proposals in mathematics education* (pp. 175-221). Lisbon, Portugal: Gulbenkian.
- Ramani, G. B., & Siegler, R. S. (2011). Reducing the gap in numerical knowledge between low- and middle-income preschoolers. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology, 32*, 146-159. doi: 10.1016/j.appdev.2011.02.005
- Opfer, J. E., Siegler, R. S., & Young, C. J. (2011). The powers of noise-fitting: Reply to Barth and Paladino. *Developmental Science, 14*, 1194-1204. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-7687.2011.01070.x
- Siegler, R. S., Fazio, L. K., & Pyke, A. (2011). There's nothing so practical as a good theory. In J. Mestre & B. Ross (Eds.), *Cognition and Education, Vol. 55, Psychology of Learning and Motivation* (pp. 171-197). Oxford: Elsevier.
- Siegler, R. S., & Ramani, G. (2011). Improving low-income children's number sense. In S. Dehaene & E. Brannon (Eds.), *Space, time, and number in the brain: Searching for the foundations of mathematical thought. Attention and Performance Series, Vol. XXIII*, (pp. 343-354). Oxford University Press.
- Siegler, R. S., Thompson, C. A., & Schneider, M. (2011). An integrated theory of whole number and fractions development. *Cognitive Psychology, 62*, 273-296. doi: 10.1016/j.cogpsych.2011.03.001

2010

- Lin, X. D., Siegler, R. S., & Sullivan, F. R. (2010). Students' goals influence their learning. In D. D. Preiss & R. J. Sternberg (Eds.), *Innovations in educational psychology: Perspectives on learning, teaching, and human development* (pp. 79-106). New York: Springer.
- Schneider, M., & Siegler, R. S. (2010). Representations of the magnitudes of fractions. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance, 36*, 1227-1238. doi: 10.1037/a0018170
- Siegler, R. S. (2010). Robbie Case: A modern classic. In M. Ferrari & L. Vuletic (Eds.). Preface for *Developmental relations among mind, brain, and education: Essays in honor of Robbie Case* (pp. 1-6.). Dordrecht, Holland: Springer.

- Siegler, R. S. (2010). Playing numerical board games improves number sense in children from low-income backgrounds. In R. Cowan, M. Saxton, & A. Tolmie (Eds.), *Understanding number development and number difficulties (No. 7, British Journal of Educational Psychology, Monograph Series II: Psychological Aspects of Education - Current Trends, 15-29)*. Leicester, UK: British Psychological Society.
- Thompson, C. A., & Siegler, R. S. (2010). Linear numerical magnitude representations aid children's memory for numbers. *Psychological Science, 21*, 1274-1281. doi: 10.1177/0956797610378309

2009

- Siegler, R. S. (2009). Improving preschoolers' number sense using information-processing theory. In O. A. Barbarin & B. H. Wasik (Eds.), *Handbook of child development and early education: Research to practice* (pp. 429-454). New York: Guilford.
- Siegler, R. S. (2009). Improving the numerical understanding of children from low-income families. *Child Development Perspectives, 3*, 118-124. doi: 10.1111/j.1750-8606.2009.00089.x
- Siegler, R. S., & Lin, X. (2009). Self-explanations promote children's learning. In H. S. Waters & W. Schneider (Eds.), *Metacognition, strategy use, and instruction* (pp. 85-113). New York: Guilford Publications.
- Siegler, R. S., & Ramani, G. B. (2009). Playing linear number board games – but not circular ones – improves low-income preschoolers' numerical understanding. *Journal of Educational Psychology, 101*, 545-560. doi: 10.1037/a0014239
- Siegler, R. S., Thompson, C. A., & Opfer, J. E. (2009). The logarithmic-to-linear shift: One learning sequence, many tasks, many time scales. *Mind, Brain, and Education, 3*, 143-150. doi: 10.1111/j.1751-228X.2009.01064.x

2008

- Booth, J. L., & Siegler, R. S. (2008). Numerical magnitude representations influence arithmetic learning. *Child Development, 79*, 1016-1031. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.2008.01173.x
- Luwel, K., Siegler, R. S., & Verschaffel, L. (2008). A microgenetic study of insightful problem solving. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 99*, 210-232. doi: 10.1016/j.jecp.2007.08.002
- Ramani, G. B., & Siegler, R. S. (2008). Promoting broad and stable improvements in low-income children's numerical knowledge through playing number board games. *Child Development, 79*, 375-394. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.2007.01131.x
- Siegler, R. S., & Chen, Z. (2008). Differentiation and integration: Guiding principles for analyzing cognitive change. *Developmental Science, 11*, 433-448. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-7687.2008.00689.x
- Siegler, R. S., & Mu, Y. (2008). Chinese children excel on novel mathematics problems even before elementary school. *Psychological Science, 19*, 759-763. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9280.2008.02153.x
- Siegler, R. S., & Ramani, G. B. (2008). Playing linear numerical board games promotes low-income children's numerical development. *Developmental Science, 11*, 655-661. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-7687.2008.00714.x
- Translated into Italian and published in *Difficoltà in Matematica*.
- Siegler, R. S., & Svetina, M. (2008). Relations between short-term and long-term changes in children's thinking. In S. Vosniadou, (Ed.), *International Handbook of Research on Conceptual Change* (pp. 102-123). New York: Routledge/Taylor & Francis Group.

2007

- Flynn, E., & Siegler, R. (2007). Measuring change: Current trends and future directions in microgenetic research. *Infant and Child Development, 16*, 135-149. doi: 10.1002/icd.502
- Laski, E. V., & Siegler, R. S. (2007). Is 27 a big number? Correlational and causal connections among numerical categorization, number line estimation, and numerical magnitude comparison. *Child Development, 78*, 1723-1743. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.2007.01087.x
- Opfer, J., & Siegler, R. S. (2007). Representational change and children's numerical estimation. *Cognitive Psychology, 55*, 169-195. doi: 10.1016/j.cogpsych.2006.09.002

Siegler, R. S. (2007). Cognitive variability. *Developmental Science*, *10*, 104-109. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-7687.2007.00571.x

Siegler, R. S. (2007). Foreword: The birth of a new discipline. In D. B. Berch & M. M. M. Mazocco (Eds.), *Why is math so hard for some children? The nature and origins of mathematical learning difficulties and disabilities* (pp. xvii-xxii). Baltimore, MD: Paul H. Brookes Publishing Co.

2006

Booth, J. L., & Siegler, R. S. (2006). Developmental and individual differences in pure numerical estimation. *Developmental Psychology*, *42*, 189-201. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.41.6.189

Kuhn, D., & Siegler, R. S. (2006). Preface to Volume Two: Cognition, perception and language. In W. Damon & R. M. Lerner (Series Ed.) & D. Kuhn & R. S. Siegler (Vol. Eds.), *Handbook of child psychology: Volume 2: Cognition, perception, and language* (6th ed., pp. xxi-xxiii). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.

Siegler, R. S. (2006). From unconscious to conscious insights. *Proceedings of the XXVIII Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society* (pp. 4-10). Alpha, NJ: Sheridan.

Siegler, R. S. (2006). Inter- and intra-individual differences in problem solving across the life span. In E. Bialystok & F. I. M. Craik (Eds.), *Lifespan cognition: Mechanisms of change* (pp. 285-296). Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

Siegler, R. S. (2006). Microgenetic analyses of learning. In W. Damon & R. M. Lerner (Series Eds.) & D. Kuhn & R. S. Siegler (Vol. Eds.), *Handbook of child psychology: Volume 2: Cognition, perception, and language* (6th ed., pp. 464-510). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.

Siegler, R. S. (2006). Remembering Giyoo Hatano. *Cognitive Studies: Bulletin of the Japanese Cognitive Science Society*, *13*, 181-182.

Siegler, R. S., & Ramani, G. B. (2006). Early development of estimation skills. *APS Observer*, *19*, 34/44.

Siegler, R. S., & Svetina, M. (2006). What leads children to adopt new strategies? A microgenetic/cross sectional study of class inclusion. *Child Development*, *77*, 997-1015. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.2006.00915.x

2005

Opfer, J. E., & Siegler, R. S. (2005). Microgenetic changes in representations of numerical magnitude. In Bara, B. G., Barsalou, L. W., & Bucciarelli, M. (Eds.), *Proceedings of the XXVII Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society*, 2184-2189. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.

Siegler, R. S. (2005). Autobiographical sketch. *American Psychologist*, *60*, 767-769. doi: 10.1037/0003-066X.60.8.750

Siegler, R. S. (2005). Children's learning. *American Psychologist*, *60*, 769-778. doi: 10.1037/0003-066X.60.8.750

Siegler, R. S. (2005). Models of categorization: What are the limits? In L. Gershkoff-Stowe & D. H. Rakison (Eds.), *Building object categories in developmental time* (pp. 433-439). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Siegler, R. S., & Araya, R. (2005). A computational model of conscious and unconscious strategy discovery. In R. V. Kail (Ed.), *Advances in child development and behavior*, Vol. 33 (pp. 1-42). Oxford, UK: Elsevier.

Siegler, R. S., & Booth, J. L. (2005). Development of numerical estimation: A review. In J. I. D. Campbell (Ed.), *Handbook of mathematical cognition* (pp 197-212). New York: Psychology Press.

2004

Opfer, J. E., & Siegler, R. S. (2004). Revisiting preschoolers' *living things* concept: A microgenetic analysis of conceptual change in basic biology. *Cognitive Psychology*, *49*, 301-332. doi: 10.1016/j.cogpsych.2004.01.002

Siegler, R. S. (2004). Learning about learning. *Merrill Palmer Quarterly*, *50*, 353-368.

Reprinted in G. W. Ladd (Ed.) (2007). *Appraising the human developmental sciences: Essays in honor of Merrill-Palmer Quarterly* (pp. 67-82). Detroit: Wayne State University Press.

- Siegler, R. S. (2004). Turning memory development inside out. *Developmental Review, 24*, 469-475. doi: 10.1016/j.dr.2004.08.007
- Siegler, R. S. (2004). U-shaped interest in U-shaped development – and what it means. *Journal of Cognition and Development, 5*, 1-10. doi: 10.1207/s15327647jcd0501_1
- Siegler, R. S., & Booth, J. L. (2004). Development of numerical estimation in young children. *Child Development, 75*, 428-444. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.2004.00684.x

2003

- Siegler, R. S. (2003). Implications of cognitive science research for mathematics education. In Kilpatrick, J., Martin, W. G., & Schifter, D. E. (Eds.), *A research companion to principles and standards for school mathematics* (pp. 219-233). Reston, VA: National Council of Teachers of Mathematics.
- Siegler, R. S. (2003). Relations between short-term and long-term cognitive development. *Psychological Science Agenda, 16*, 8-10.
- Siegler, R. S. (2003). Thinking and intelligence. In M. Bornstein (Ed.) *Well-being: Positive development across the lifespan* (pp. 311-320). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Siegler, R. S., & Opfer, J. (2003). The development of numerical estimation: Evidence for multiple representations of numerical quantity. *Psychological Science, 14*, 237-243. doi: 10.1111/1467-9280.02438

2002

- Siegler, R. S. (2002). Microgenetic studies of self-explanations. In N. Granott & J. Parziale (Eds.), *Microdevelopment: Transition processes in development and learning* (pp. 31-58). New York: Cambridge University.
- Siegler, R. S. (2002). Variability and infant development. *Infant Behavior & Development, 25*, 550-557. doi: 10.1016/S0163-6383(02)00150-9
- Siegler, R. S., & Chen, Z. (2002). Development of rules and strategies: Balancing the old and the new. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 81*, 446-457. doi: 10.1006/jecp.2002.2666
- Siegler, R. S., & Svetina, M. (2002). A microgenetic/cross-sectional study of matrix completion: Comparing short-term and long-term change. *Child Development, 73*, 793-809. doi: 10.1111/1467-8624.00439

2001

- Brown, N. R., & Siegler, R. S. (2001). Seeds aren't anchors. *Memory and Cognition, 29*, 405-412. doi: 10.3758/BF03196391
- Chen, Z., & Siegler, R. S. (2001). Scientific concepts: Development in children. In N. J. Smelser & P. B. Baltes (Series Eds.) & W. Kintsch (Vol. Ed.), *International encyclopedia of the social and behavioral sciences: Vol. 21: Cognitive psychology & cognitive science* (pp. 13714-13719). Oxford: Elsevier.
- Rittle-Johnson, B., Siegler, R. S., & Alibali, M. W. (2001). Developing conceptual understanding and procedural skill in mathematics: An iterative process. *Journal of Educational Psychology, 93*, 346-362. doi: 10.1037/0022-0663.93.2.346
- Siegler, R. S. (2001). Children's discoveries and brain-damaged patients' re-discoveries. In J. McClelland & R. S. Siegler (Eds.), *Mechanisms of cognitive development: Behavioral and neural perspectives* (pp. 33-63). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Siegler, R. S. (2001). Children's understanding of economics. *Click Magazine, 4*, vi-vii.
- Siegler, R. S. (2001). Cognition, instruction, and the quest for meaning. In S. M. Carver & D. Klahr, (Eds.) *Cognition and Instruction: 25 Years of Progress* (pp. 195-203). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Siegler, R. S. (2001). How children learn. *Sciences Humaines, 120*, 28-31.
Reprinted in M. Fournier & R. Lécuyer (Eds.) (2006). *L'intelligence de l'enfant: Le regard des psychologues* (pp. 35-42). Auxerre Cedex, France: Sciences Humaines Editions.

2000

- Chen, Z., & Siegler, R. S. (2000). Across the great divide: Bridging the gap between understanding of toddlers' and older children's thinking. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, 65, No. 2 (Whole No. 261). doi: 10.1111/1540-5834.00072 to 86
- Chen, Z., & Siegler, R. S. (2000). Intellectual development in childhood. In R. Sternberg (Ed.), *Handbook of intelligence* (pp. 92-116). New York: Cambridge.
- Siegler, R. S. (2000). The rebirth of children's learning. *Child Development*, 71, 26-35. doi: 10.1111/1467-8624.00115
Reprinted in C. Desforges & R. Fox (Eds.) (2002). *Teaching and learning: The essential readings* (pp. 63-83). Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Siegler, R. S. (2000). Forward. In M. Gauvain (Ed.), *The social context of cognitive development* (pp. ix-xii). New York: Guilford Press.
- Siegler, R. S. (2000). Unconscious insights. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 9, 79-83. doi: 10.1111/1467-8721.00065
Reprinted in B. Spellman & D. T. Willingham (Eds.) (2004). *Current directions in cognitive science* (pp. 99-105). New York: Prentice Hall.
- Thompson, D. R., & Siegler, R. S. (2000). Buy low, sell high: The development of an informal theory of economics. *Child Development*, 71, 660-677. doi: 10.1111/1467-8624.00174

1999

- Crowley, K., & Siegler, R. S. (1999). Explanation and generalization in young children's strategy learning. *Child Development*, 70, 304-316. doi: 10.1111/1467-8624.00023
- Rittle-Johnson, B. R., & Siegler, R. S. (1999). Learning to spell: Variability, choice, and change in children's strategy use. *Child Development*, 70, 332-349. doi: 10.1111/1467-8624.00025
- Siegler, R. S. (1999). Strategic development. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 3, 430-435. doi: 10.1016/S1364-6613(99)01372-8

1998

- Rittle-Johnson, B., & Siegler, R. S. (1998). The relation between conceptual and procedural knowledge in learning mathematics: A review of the literature. In C. Donlan (Ed.), *The development of mathematical skills* (pp. 75-110). East Sussex, UK: Psychology Press.
- Shrager, J., & Siegler, R. S. (1998). SCADS: A model of children's strategy choices and strategy discoveries. *Psychological Science*, 9, 405-410. doi: 10.1111/1467-9280.00076
- Siegler, R. S. (1998). Forward to Volume II. In D. Kuhn, & R. S. Siegler (Vol. Eds.) *Volume 2: Cognition, perception, and language* (pp. xxi-xxiv). In W. Damon (Series Ed.), *Handbook of child psychology* (5th ed.). New York: Wiley.
- Siegler, R. S., & Chen, Z. (1998). Developmental differences in rule learning: A microgenetic analysis. *Cognitive Psychology*, 36, 273-310. doi: 10.1006/cogp.1998.0686
- Siegler, R. S., & Stern, E. (1998). Conscious and unconscious strategy discoveries: A microgenetic analysis. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, 127, 377-397. doi: 10.1037/0096-3445.127.4.377
- Siegler, R. S., & Thompson, D. R. (1998). "Hey, would you like a nice cold cup of lemonade on this hot day?": Children's understanding of economic causation. *Developmental Psychology*, 34, 146-160. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.34.1.146

1997

- Crowley, K., Shrager, J., & Siegler, R. S. (1997). Strategy discovery as a competitive negotiation between metacognitive and associative mechanisms. *Developmental Review*, 17, 462-489. doi: 10.1006/drev.1997.0442
- Dembo, Y., Levin, I., & Siegler, R. S. (1997). A comparison of the geometric reasoning of students attending Israeli ultra-orthodox and mainstream schools. *Developmental Psychology*, 33, 92-103. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.33.1.92

- Dembo, Y., Levin, I., & Siegler, R. S. (1997). Geometric reasoning of ultra-orthodox and secular junior high and high school students in Israel. *Megamot*, *38*, 469-503.
- Ellis, S. A., & Siegler, R. S. (1997). Planning as a strategy choice. Why don't children plan when they should? In S. Friedman & E. Scholnick (Eds.), *The developmental psychology of planning: Why, how, and when do we plan?* (pp. 183-208). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Kerkman, D. D., & Siegler, R. S. (1997). Measuring individual differences in children's addition strategy choices. *Learning and Individual Differences*, *9*, 1-18. doi: 10.1016/s1041-6080(97)90017-0
- Munakata, Y., McClelland, J. L., Johnson, M. H., & Siegler, R. S. (1997). Rethinking infant knowledge: Toward an adaptive process account of successes and failures in object permanence tasks. *Psychological Review*, *104*, 686-713. doi: 10.1037/0033-295X.104.4.686
- Siegler, R. S. (1997). Beyond competence—Toward development. *Cognitive Development*, *12*, 323-332. doi: 10.1016/S0885-2014(97)90004-6
- Siegler, R. S. (1997). Concepts and methods for studying cognitive change. In E. Amsel & K. A. Renninger (Eds.), *Change and development: Issues of theory, method, and application* (pp. 77-97). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Siegler, R. S., & Lemaire, P. (1997). Older and younger adults' strategy choices in multiplication: Testing predictions of ASCM via the choice/no-choice method. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, *126*, 71-92. doi: 10.1037/0096-3445.126.1.71

1996

- Brown, N. R., & Siegler, R. S. (1996). Long-term benefits of seeding the knowledge base. *Psychonomic Bulletin & Review*, *3*, 385-388. doi: 10.3758/BF03210766
- Geary, D. C., Bow-Thomas, C. C., Liu, F., & Siegler, R. S. (1996). Development of arithmetical competencies in Chinese and American children: Influence of age, language, and schooling. *Child Development*, *67*, 2022-2044. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.1996.tb01841.x
- Siegler, R. S. (1996). Commentary: A grand theory of development. Commentary on R. Case's The role of central conceptual structures in the development of children's thought. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, *61*, 266-275. doi: 10.1111/j.1540-5834.1996.tb00550.x
- Siegler, R. S. (1996). Unidimensional thinking, multidimensional thinking, and characteristic tendencies of thought. In A. J. Sameroff & M. M. Haith (Eds.) *The five to seven year shift: The age of reason and responsibility* (pp. 63-84). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Siegler, R. S., Adolph, K. E., & Lemaire, P. (1996). Strategy choices across the lifespan. In L. Reder (Ed.) *Implicit memory and metacognition* (pp. 79-121). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Siegler, R. S., & Ellis, S. A. (1996). Piaget on childhood. *Psychological Science*, *7*, 211-215. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9280.1996.tb00361.x

1995

- Lemaire, P., & Siegler, R. S. (1995). Four aspects of strategic change: Contributions to children's learning of multiplication. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, *124*, 83-97. doi: 10.1037/0096-3445.124.1.83
- Siegler, R. S. (1995). How does change occur: A microgenetic study of number conservation. *Cognitive Psychology*, *28*, 225-273. doi: 10.1006/cogp.1995.1006
- Siegler, R. S. (1995). Children's thinking: How does change occur? In W. Schneider & F. Weinert (Eds.). *Memory performance and competencies: Issues in growth and development* (pp. 405-430). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Siegler, R. S. (1995). Current understanding of children's learning. *Teaching, Thinking, & Problem Solving*, *17*, 1, 3-4.
- Siegler, R. S., & Shipley, C. (1995). Variation, selection, and cognitive change. In T. Simon & G. Halford (Eds.), *Developing cognitive competence: New approaches to process modeling* (pp. 31-76). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

1994

- Ellis, S. A., & Siegler, R. S. (1994). Development of problem solving. In R. J. Sternberg (Ed.) *Handbook of perception and cognition: Vol. 12. Thinking and problem solving* (pp. 333-367). New York: Academic Press.
- Geary, D. C., & Siegler, R. S. (1994). Mathematical development and language. *Science*, *263*, 903. doi: 10.1126/science.263.5149.903-a
- Griffin, S., Case, R., & Siegler, R. S. (1994). Rightstart: Providing the central conceptual prerequisites for first formal learning of arithmetic to students at risk for school failure. In K. McGilly (Ed.), *Classroom lessons: Integrating cognitive theory and classroom practice* (pp. 25-49). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press/Bradford Books.
- Schulz, R., Musa, D., Staszewski, J., & Siegler, R. S. (1994). The relation between age and baseball performance: Implications for development. *Psychology and Aging*, *9*, 274-286. doi: 10.1037/0882-7974.9.2.274
- Siegler, R. S. (1994) Cognitive development. In R. J. Sternberg (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of human intelligence* (Vol 1, pp. 344-347). New York: MacMillan.
- Siegler, R. S. (1994). Cognitive variability: A key to understanding cognitive development. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, *3*, 1-5. doi: 10.1111/1467-8721.ep10769817
Reprinted in M. Gauvain & M. Cole (Eds.) (1997). *Readings on the development of children, 2nd Edition* (pp. 165-171). New York: Freeman.
Reprinted in K. Lee (Ed.) (2000). *Childhood cognitive development: The essential readings* (pp. 51-61). Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Siegler, R. S., & Crowley, K. (1994). Constraints on learning in non-privileged domains. *Cognitive Psychology*, *27*, 194-227. doi: 10.1006/cogp.1994.1016
- Siegler, R. S., & Engle, R. A. (1994). Studying change in developmental and neuropsychological contexts. *Current Psychology of Cognition*, *13*, 321-350.

1993

- Brown, N. R., & Siegler, R. S. (1993). Metrics and mappings: A framework for understanding real-world quantitative estimation. *Psychological Review*, *100*, 511-534. doi: 10.1037/0033-295X.100.3.511
- Crowley, K., & Siegler, R. S. (1993). Flexible strategy use in young children's tic-tac-toe. *Cognitive Science*, *17*, 531-561. doi: 10.1207/s15516709cog1704_3
- Geary, D. C., Liu, F., Bow-Thomas, C., Siegler, R. S. (1993). Even before formal instruction, Chinese children outperform American children in mental addition. *Cognitive Development*, *8*, 517-529. doi: 10.1016/S0885-2014(05)80007-3
Reprinted in the Chinese Journal, *Psychological Science*, *17*, 1994, 21-27.
- Hatano, G., Siegler, R. S., Richards, D. D., Inagaki, K., Stavy, R., & Wax, N. (1993). The development of biological knowledge: A multi-national study. *Cognitive Development*, *8*, 47-62. doi: 10.1016/0885-2014(93)90004-O
- Kerkman, D. D., & Siegler, R. S. (1993). Individual differences and adaptive flexibility in lower-income children's strategy choices. *Learning and Individual Differences*, *5*, 113-136. doi: 10.1016/1041-6080(93)90008-G
- Maloney, D. P., & Siegler, R. S. (1993). Conceptual competition in physics learning. *International Journal of Science Education*, *15*, 283-295. doi: 10.1080/0950069930150306
- Modell, J., & Siegler, R. S. (1993). Child development and human diversity. In G. H. Elder, J. Modell & R. D. Parke (Eds.), *Children in time and place: Developmental and historical insights* (pp. 73-105). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Siegler, R. S. (1993). Adaptive and nonadaptive characteristics of low-income children's mathematical strategy use. In L. A. Penner, G. M. Batsche, H. M. Knoff, & D. L. Nelson (Eds.), *The challenge in mathematics and science education: Psychology's response* (pp. 341-366). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Siegler, R. S. (1993). Commentary: Cheers and lamentations. In C. E. Granrud (Ed.), *Visual perception and cognition in infancy* (pp. 333-344). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Siegler, R. S., & Munakata, Y. (1993). Beyond the immaculate transition: Advances in the understanding of change. *SRCD Newsletter*, pp. 3, 10-11, 13.

1992

- Brown, N. R., & Siegler, R. S. (1992). The role of availability in the estimation of national populations. *Memory and Cognition*, 20, 406-412. doi: 10.3758/BF03210924
- Siegler, R. S. (1992). The other Alfred Binet. *Developmental Psychology*, 28, 179-190. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.28.2.179. Translated into Greek.
Reprinted in (a) G. Kugiumtzakis (Ed.) (1995). *Developmental psychology: past, present and future*. Crete: Crete University Press, and (b) J. A. Nemes & R. Parke (Eds.), *A Century of Developmental Psychology*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Siegler, R. S. (1992). What do developmental psychologists really want? In M. R. Gunnar & M. Maratsos (Eds.), *Modularity and constraints in language and cognition. The Minnesota symposium on child psychology, Vol. 25* (pp. 221-232). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Siegler, R. S., & Crowley, K. (1992). Microgenetic methods revisited. *American Psychologist*, 47, 1241-1243. doi: 10.1037/0003-066X.47.10.1241

1991

- Brown, N. R., & Siegler, R. S. (1991). Subjective organization of U.S. presidents. *American Journal of Psychology*, 104, 1-33, stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1422849>
- Brown, N. R., & Siegler, R. S. (1991). Understanding and improving real-world quantitative estimation. In *Proceedings of the 13th Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society* (pp. 209-215). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Crowley, K., & Siegler, R. S. (1991). Review of *Children's strategies: Contemporary views of cognitive development*. D. F. Bjorklund (Ed.), Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum, *The American Journal of Psychology*, 104, 605-609, stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1422943>
- Siegler, R. S. (1991). In young children's counting, procedures precede principles. *Educational Psychology Review*, 3, 127-135. doi: 10.1007/BF01417924
- Siegler, R. S. (1991). Strategy choice and strategy discovery. *Learning and Instruction*, 1, 89-102. doi: 10.1016/0959-4752(91)90020-9
- Siegler, R. S. (1991). How domain-general and domain-specific knowledge interact to produce strategy choices. In P. Light, S. Sheldon, & M. Woodhead (Eds.), *Child development in social context: Learning to think* (pp. 236-262). London: Routledge.
- Siegler, R. S., & Crowley, K. (1991). The microgenetic method: A direct means for studying cognitive development. *American Psychologist*, 46, 606-620. doi: 10.1037/0003-066X.46.6.606
- Siegler, R. S., & Crowley, K. (1991). Retrospective Review of *The Developmental Psychology of Jean Piaget*. The gospel of Jean Piaget, according to John Flavell. *Contemporary Psychology*, 36, 829-831.

1990

- Levin, I., Siegler, R. S., & Druyan, S. (1990). Misconceptions about motion: Development and training effects. *Child Development*, 61, 1544-1557. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.1990.tb02882.x
- Levin, I., Siegler, R. S., Druyan, S., & Gardosh, R. (1990). Everyday and curriculum-based physics concepts: When does short-term training bring change where years of schooling have failed to do so? *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 8, 269-279. doi: 10.1111/j.2044-835X.1990.tb00842.x
- McGilly, K., & Siegler, R. S. (1990). The influence of encoding and strategic knowledge on children's choices among serial recall strategies. *Developmental Psychology*, 26, 931-941. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.26.6.942
- Siegler, R. S. (1990). How content knowledge, strategies, and individual differences interact to produce strategy choices. In W. Schneider & F. E. Weinert (Eds.), *Interactions among aptitudes, strategies, and knowledge in cognitive performance* (pp. 74-89). New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Siegler, R. S. (1990). Information processing theories and developmental research. In The Developmental Psychology Committee of the Chinese Psychological Association (Eds.), *Lectures on special topics in developmental psychology*. Beijing, China: Beijing Normal College Press.

Siegler, R. S., & Campbell, J. I. D. (1990). Diagnosing individual differences in strategy choice procedures. In N. Fredriksen, R. Glaser, A. Lesgold, & M. G. Shafto (Eds.), *Diagnostic monitoring of skill and knowledge acquisition* (pp. 113-139). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

1989

- McGilly, K., & Siegler, R. S. (1989). How children choose among serial recall strategies. *Child Development, 60*, 172-182, stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1131083>
- Siegler, R. S. (1989). Mechanisms of cognitive development. *Annual Review of Psychology, 40*, 353-379. doi: 10.1146/annurev.ps.40.020189.002033
- Siegler, R. S. (1989). How domain-general and domain-specific knowledge interact to produce strategy choices. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly, 35*, 1-26.
- Siegler, R. S. (1989). Hazards of mental chronometry: An example from children's subtraction. *Journal of Educational Psychology, 81*, 497-506. doi: 10.1037/0022-0663.81.4.497
- Siegler, R. S. (1989). Strategy diversity and cognitive assessment. *Educational Researcher, 18*, 15-20. doi: 10.3102/0013189X018009015
- Siegler, R. S. (1989). Commentary. Special topic "Development of biological concepts in cross-cultural perspective." *Human Development, 32*, 104-109. doi: 10.1159/000276369
- Siegler, R. S. (1989). Connecting formal and informal mathematical knowledge. Review of *Children and number: Difficulties in learning mathematics. Contemporary Psychology, 34*, 585-586.
- Siegler, R. S., & Campbell, J. I. D. (1989). Individual differences in children's strategy choices. In P. L. Ackerman, R. J. Sternberg, & R. Glaser (Eds.), (pp. 218-254). *Learning and individual differences*. New York: Freeman.
- Siegler, R. S., & McGilly, K. (1989). Strategy choices in children's time-telling. In I. Levin & D. Zakay (Eds.) *Time and human cognition: A life span perspective* (pp. 185-218). The Netherlands: Elsevier Science Publishers.

1988

- Siegler, R. S. (1988). Strategy choice procedures and the development of multiplication skill. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General, 117*, 258-275. doi: 10.1037/0096-3445.117.3.258
- Siegler, R. S. (1988). Individual differences in strategy choices: Good students, not-so-good students, and perfectionists. *Child Development, 59*, 833-851, stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1130252>
- Siegler, R. S. (1988). Transitions in strategy choices. In *Proceedings of the Cognitive Science Society, 9*, 11-18.

1987

- Siegler, R. S. (1987). The perils of averaging data over strategies: An example from children's addition. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General, 116*, 250-264. doi: 10.1037/0096-3445.116.3.250
- Siegler, R. S. (1987). Strategy choices in subtraction. In J. Sloboda & D. Rogers (Eds.), *Cognitive process in mathematics* (pp. 81-106). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Siegler, R. S. (1987). Some general conclusions about children's strategy choice procedures. *International Journal of Psychology*, In special issue "The neo-Piagetian theories of cognitive development: Toward an integration." 22, 729-749. doi: 10.1080/00207598708246800
Reprinted in A. Demetriou (Ed.), (1988). *The neo-Piagetian theories of cognitive development: Toward an integration* (pp. 223-243). Elsevier: The Netherlands.
- Siegler, R. S., & Shipley, C. (1987). The role of learning in children's strategy choices. In L. S. Liben (Ed.), *Development and learning: Conflict or congruence?* (pp. 71-107). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

1986

- Richards, D. D., & Siegler, R. S. (1986). Children's understandings of the attributes of life. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 42*, 1-22. doi: 10.1016/0022-0965(86)90013-5
- Siegler, R. S. (1986). Unities in strategy choices across domains. In M. Perlmutter (Ed.), *Minnesota symposium on child psychology, Vol. 19* (pp. 1-48). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

- Siegler, R. S. (1986). A panoramic view of cognitive development. (Review of *Intellectual development: Birth to adulthood* by Robbie Case), *Contemporary Psychology*, 31, 329-331.
- Siegler, R. S., & Kotovsky, K. (1986). Two types of giftedness: Shall ever the twain meet? In R. Sternberg & J. E. Davidson (Ed.), *Conceptions of giftedness* (pp. 417-435). New York: Cambridge University Press.
Reprinted in R. S. Albert (Ed.). (1992). *Genius and eminence, 2nd Edition* (pp. 95-108). Oxford: Pergamon Press.
- Siegler, R. S., & Taraban, R. (1986). Conditions of applicability of a strategy choice model. *Cognitive Development*, 1, 31-51. doi: 10.1016/S0885-2014(86)80022-3

1985

- Siegler, R. S. (1985). Development is destiny. *Newsletter of Division 7 of the American Psychological Association*, 52-57.
- Siegler, R. S. (1985). Encoding and the development of problem solving. In S. F. Chipman, J. W. Segal, & R. Glaser (Eds.), *Thinking and learning skills, Vol. 2* (pp. 161-185). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

1984

- Briars, D. J., & Siegler, R. S. (1984). A featural analysis of preschoolers' counting knowledge. *Developmental Psychology*, 20, 607-618. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.20.4.607
- Richards, D. D., & Siegler, R. S. (1984). The effects of task requirements on children's life judgments. *Child Development*, 55, 1687-1696, stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1129916>
- Siegler, R. S. (1984). Mechanisms of cognitive development: Variation and selection. In R. Sternberg (Ed.), *Mechanisms of cognitive development* (pp. 141-162). New York: Freeman.
- Siegler, R. S. (1984). Research on learning. In T. Romberg & D. Stewart (Eds.), *School mathematics: Options for the 1990s* (pp. 79-84). Washington, DC: National Council of Teachers of Mathematics.
- Siegler, R. S., & Shrager, J. (1984). Strategy choices in addition and subtraction: How do children know what to do? In C. Sophian (Ed.), *The origins of cognitive skills* (pp. 229-293). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

1983

- Siegler, R. S. (1983). Five generalizations about cognitive development. *American Psychologist*, 38, 263-277.
Reprinted in E. M. Hetherington & R. D. Parke (Eds.) (1988). *Contemporary readings in child psychology, 3rd edition* (pp. 263-277). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Siegler, R. S. (1983). How knowledge influences learning. *American Scientist*, 71, 631-638.
- Siegler, R. S. (1983). Information processing approaches to development. In W. Kessen (Vol. Ed.), *Volume 1: History, theory, and methods* (pp. 129-211). In P. H. Mussen (Series Ed.), *Handbook of child psychology*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Siegler, R. S. (1983). Review of *The development of mathematical thinking*. H. P. Ginsburg (Ed.), New York: Academic Press, *Science*, 221, 1042-1043. doi: 10.1126/science.221.4615.1042
- Siegler, R. S. (1983). Review of *The developmental psychology of time*. W. J. Friedman (Ed.), New York: Academic Press, *Science*, 220, 845-846. doi: 10.1126/science.220.4599.845
- Siegler, R. S. (1983). Psychology is ready. Review of *The psychology of mathematics for instruction*. L. B. Resnick and W. Ford (Eds.), *American Journal of Education*, 91, 374-377. doi: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1085030>
- Siegler, R. S., & Richards, D. D. (1983). The development of two concepts. In C. Brainerd (Ed.), *Recent advances in cognitive development theory* (pp. 51-121). New York: Springer-Verlag.

1982

- Siegler, R. S. (1982). The rule assessment approach and education. *Contemporary Educational Psychology*, 7, 272-289. doi: 10.1016/0361-476X(82)90032-7

- Siegler, R. S., & Klahr, D. (1982). When do children learn: The relationship between existing knowledge and the ability to acquire new knowledge. In R. Glaser (Ed.), *Advances in Instructional Psychology: Vol. 2* (pp. 121-211). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Siegler, R. S., & Richards, D. D. (1982). The development of intelligence. In R. J. Sternberg (Ed.), *Handbook of human intelligence* (pp. 901-971). Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
- Siegler, R. S., & Robinson, M. (1982). The development of numerical understandings. In H. W. Reese & L. P. Lipsitt (Eds.), *Advances in child development and behavior: Vol. 16* (pp. 242-312). New York: Academic Press.

1981

- Richards, D. D., & Siegler, R. S. (1981). Very young children's acquisition of systematic problem solving strategies. *Child Development*, *52*, 1318-1321. doi: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1129523>
- Richards, D. D., & Siegler, R. S. (1981). U-shaped curves: It's not whether you're right or wrong, it's why. In S. Strauss & R. Stavy (Eds.), *U-shaped behavioral growth* (pp. 37-61). New York: Academic Press.
- Siegler, R. S. (1981). Developmental sequences within and between concepts. *Society for Research in Child Development Monographs*, *46*, (Whole No. 189). doi: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/i249286>
- Siegler, R. S. (1981). Seven generalizations about cognitive development. In the Japanese journal *Psychology*, June Issue, 60-67.
- Siegler, R. S. (1981). The search for the holy grail. Review of R. H. Kluwe and H. Spada (Eds.), *Developmental models of thinking*. *Contemporary Psychology*, *26*, 704-706.

1980

- Siegler, R. S. (1980). Recent trends in the study of cognitive development: Variations on a task-analytic theme. *Human Development*, *23*, 278-285. doi: 10.1159/000272578
- Siegler, R. S. (1980). When do children learn? The relationship between existing knowledge and learning. *Educational Psychologist*, *15*, 135-150. doi: 10.1080/00461528009529222

1979

- Siegler, R. S., & Richards, D. D. (1979). The development of speed, time, and distance concepts. *Developmental Psychology*, *15*, 288-298. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.15.3.288
- Siegler, R. S. (1979). Children's thinking: The search for limits. In R. Whitehurst & B. Zimmerman (Eds.), *The functions of language and cognition* (pp. 83-113). New York: Academic Press.
- Siegler, R. S. (1979). What young children do know. Review of *The child's understanding of number* (by R. Gelman & C. R. Gallistel), *Contemporary Psychology*, *24*, 613-615.

1978

- Klahr, D., & Siegler, R. S. (1978). The representation of children's knowledge. In H. Reese & L. Lipsitt (Eds.), *Advances in child development and behavior, Vol. 12* (pp. 61-116). New York: Academic Press.
- Siegler, R. S. (1978). The origins of scientific reasoning. In R. S. Siegler (Ed.), *Children's thinking: What develops?* (pp. 109-149). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Siegler, R. S., & Vago, S. (1978). The development of a proportionality concept: Judging relative fullness. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, *24*, 371-395. doi: 10.1016/0022-0965(78)90062-0
- Siegler, R. S. (1978). Reply to Brainerd. *The Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, *1*, 202-203. doi: 10.1017/S0140525X00074069
- Siegler, R. S. (1978). The intellectual development of Jean Piaget. Review of *Jean Piaget: Psychologist of the Real* (by Brian Rotman), *Contemporary Psychology*, *23*, 818-819.

1977

- Carroll, J. S., & Siegler, R. S. (1977). Strategies for the use of base-rate information. *Organizational Behavior and Human Performance*, *19*, 392-402. doi: 10.1016/0030-5073(77) 90072-1
- Siegler, R. S. (1977). The 20 questions game as a form of problem solving. *Child Development*, *48*, 395-403. doi: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1128632>
- Siegler, R. S. (1977). Adventures in epistemology. Review of *Knowledge and development: Advances in theory and research*. W. Overton & J. M. Gallagher (Eds.), *Contemporary Psychology*, *22*, 802-804.
- Siegler, R. S. (1977). Cognition, instruction, development, and individual differences. In A. M. Lesgold, J. W. Pellegrino, S. S. Fokkema, & R. Glaser (Eds.), *Cognitive psychology and instruction: The NATO conference* (pp. 389-403). New York: Plenum Press.
- Siegler, R. S. (1977). The development of formal operations. *The Genetic Epistemologist*, *6*, 4-6.

1976

- Siegler, R. S. (1976). Three aspects of cognitive development. *Cognitive Psychology*, *8*, 481-520. doi: 10.1016/0010-0285(76)90016-5
- Siegler, R. S. (1976). The effects of simple necessity and sufficiency relationships on children's causal inferences. *Child Development*, *47*, 1058-1063. doi: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1128443>
- Siegler, R. S., & Atlas, M. (1976). Acquisition of formal scientific reasoning by 10- and 13-year-olds: Detecting interactive patterns in data. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, *68*, 360-370. doi: 10.1037/0022-0663.68.3.360
- Siegler, R. S. (1976). Where is the logic? Review of *Reasoning: Representation and process*. R. Falmagne (Ed.), *Contemporary Psychology*, *21*, 462-464.
- Siegler, D. M., & Siegler, R. S. (1976). Stereotypes of male and female speech. *Psychological Reports*, *39*, 167-170. doi: 10.2466/pr0.1976.39.1.167

1975

- Siegler, R. S. (1975). Defining the locus of developmental differences in children's causal reasoning. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, *20*, 512-525. doi: 10.1016/0022-0965(75)90123-X
- Siegler, R. S., & Liebert, R. M. (1975). Acquisition of formal scientific reasoning by 10- and 13-year-olds: Designing a factorial experiment. *Developmental Psychology*, *11*, 401-402. doi: 10.1037/h0076579

1974

- Siegler, R. S., & Liebert, R. M. (1974). Effects of contiguity, regularity, and age on children's causal inferences. *Developmental Psychology*, *10*, 574-579. doi: 10.1037/h0036594
- Siegler, R. S. (Among 19 other contributing consultants) (1974). *Social Psychology: Experiments in understanding*. Camino Del Mar, CA: CRM Books.

1973

- Siegler, R. S. (1973). Inducing a general conservation of liquid quantity relationship as a function of rules and feedback, number of training problems, and age of subjects. *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, *37*, 443-452. doi: 10.2466/pms.1973.37.2.443
- Siegler, R. S., & Liebert, R. M. (1973). Effects of consistent, partially consistent, and inconsistent model behavior on children's imitative learning. *Proceedings of the American Psychological Association*, *81*, 75-76
- Siegler, R. S., Liebert, D. E., & Liebert, R. M. (1973). Inhelder and Piaget's pendulum problem: Teaching preadolescents to act as scientists. *Developmental Psychology*, *9*, 97-101. doi: 10.1037/h0035073
- Siegler, R. S. (Among 56 other contributing consultants) (1973). *Educational psychology: A contemporary view*. Camino Del Mar, California: CRM Books.

1972

- Siegler, R. S., & Liebert, R. M. (1972). Effects of presenting relevant rules and complete feedback on the conservation of liquid quantity task. *Developmental Psychology*, 7, 133-138. doi: 10.1037/h0033019
- Siegler, R. S., & Liebert, R. M. (1972). Learning of liquid quantity relationships as a function of rules and feedback, number of training problems, and age of subjects. *Proceedings of the American Psychological Association*, 80, 117-118.

Talks:

Keynote Addresses

From 1993 to the present, I have presented keynote addresses at the following meetings: International Society for the Study of Behavioral Development, Recife, Brazil, July, 1993; Gatlinburg Conference on Mental Retardation, March, 1994; Human Development Conference, April, 1994; Jean Piaget Society, June 1994; Society for Research and Child Development, 1995; British Psychological Society, London, 1996; Freiburg Autumn School in Cognitive Science, Freiburg, Germany, October, 1997; Conference on Intellectual Development, Santiago, Chile, January, 1998; Human Development Conference, March, 1998; American Psychological Association, 2000; Conference on the Rule Assessment Method, Amsterdam, Netherlands, 2001; 16th Annual Joseph Royce Conference, Edmonton, Canada, April 2002; American Psychological Association, August, 2002; Conference on Learning & Instruction, Paris, France, June, 2002; Third Annual Waterford Early Education Conference, November, 2003; American Education Research Association, April, 2004; Conference on Studying Developmental Change Processes, Verona, Italy, May, 2004; Conference on Microgenetic Methods, St. Andrews, Scotland, September, 2004; American Psychological Association, August, 2005; Midwestern Psychological Association, May, 2006; International Society for the Study of Behavioral Development, Melbourne, Australia, July, 2006; Cognitive Science Society, Vancouver, BC, July, 2006; Conference on Human Development, Indianapolis, April, 2008; Eastern Psychological Association, Pittsburgh, March, 2009; Japanese Psychological Association, Kyoto, August, 2009; Nordic Research Network on Special Needs in Mathematics, October, 2009; Tisch Lecture, Columbia University, February, 2010; B. F. Skinner Lecture, Association for Behavior Analysis International, Denver, May, 2011; Ghiselli Lecture, UC-Berkeley, November, 2011; Opening Conference, Siegler Center for Innovative Learning, Beijing Normal University, July, 2012; McDaniel College, March, 2013; American Psychological Society, Washington, DC, May, 2013; International Society for the Study of Behavioral Development, Shanghai, July, 2014; Robbie Case Lecture, University of Toronto, February, 2015; Society for Research in Child Development Teaching Institute, SRCD Biennial Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, March, 2015; Leuven Conference on STEM Research, Leuven Institute, Belgium, October 14, 2015; North Carolina State Improvement Project Spring Network Meeting, Greensboro, March 22, 2016, LEAD (Learning Educational Achievement and Development) Graduate School and Research Network Retreat, Bad Boll, Germany, April 20, 2017.

Colloquia

From 1974 to the present, I have presented colloquia at the following universities: University of Virginia, University of Washington, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, Washington University of St. Louis, University of Pittsburgh, University of California at Santa Barbara, University of Alberta, University of Delaware, University of Heidelberg, Germany, Yale University, University of California at San Diego, University of Michigan, Institute of Child Development (University of Minnesota), Cornell University, University of Chicago, University of Rochester, Stanford University, University of Waterloo, University of Massachusetts, University of Texas, University of California at Los Angeles, Tulane University, Case Western Reserve University, University of Delaware, University of Wisconsin, University of Virginia, University of Michigan, Tokyo University, University of Kyoto, University of Minnesota, Brown University, McGill University, Vanderbilt University, University of California, Berkeley, University of California, Santa Barbara, University of Illinois, Chicago, Duke University, Tel Aviv University, Oberlin College, Beijing University,

University of Delaware, Yale University, University of North Carolina, Greensboro, University of Puerto Rico, Catholic University of Puerto Rico, Max-Planck-Institut, Munich, Stanford University, University of Alberta, University of California, Santa Cruz, Ontario Institutes for Studies in Education (OISE), Vanderbilt University, SUNY at Stony Brook, General Motors Institute (Sigma XI Speaker), Johns Hopkins University, University of California at Berkeley, University of West Virginia, Fordham University, University of Minnesota, Universidad Autonoma, Madrid, Spain, U.N.E.D. Ciudad Universitaria, Madrid, Spain, Universidad de La Laguna, Tenerife, Spain, University of North Carolina (Carolina Consortium on Development), University of Illinois, Urbana, University of South Florida, University of Virginia, University of California, Riverside, UCLA, Yale University, Tel-Aviv University, University of Paris, University of Alabama, Birmingham, Fordham University, Brock University, University of Missouri, University of Leipzig (Germany), University of Padova, Italy, Max Planck Institut, Berlin, University of Texas at Dallas, Brandeis University, University of Illinois, Champaign, University of Sussex, University College, London, University of Iowa, Ohio State University, University of Freiburg, Germany, University de Chile, University of South Alabama, University of Pittsburgh, West Virginia University, University of Aix-en-Provence, University of Iowa, Vanderbilt University, Yale University, Arizona State University, UCLA, University of Amsterdam, University of Hawaii, University of Alberta, University of Paris, University of Maryland, University of Leuven, University of St. Andrews, Brock University, University of California, Davis, University of Maryland, University of Liege, Belgium, University of Verona, Italy, University of St. Andrews, Scotland, University of California, San Diego, University of California, Davis, Brock University, St. Catherine's University, Ontario University, Emory University, Tel-Aviv University, Sackler Institute (Cornell Medical School), Duke University, University of Melbourne, Harvard University, University of Athens, University of Pavia, University of Delaware, Beijing Normal University, University of Wisconsin-Madison, University of Chicago, East China Normal University, University of Maryland, New York University, Dartmouth College, University of Oxford, Boston College, University of Delaware, Henan University, Kaifeng, China, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, Columbia University.

Conference Talks

From 1972 to the present, I have presented over 150 talks at conferences, including those of the American Association of Physics Teachers, American Chemical Society, American Educational Research Association, American Psychological Association, American Psychological Society, Beijing Normal University Symposium on Fractions Learning, British Psychological Association, Carnegie-Mellon Cognition Symposium, Center for the Analyses of Pathways from Childhood to Adulthood (CAPCA) Conference on Longitudinal Analyses, Cognitive Development Society, Cognitive Science Society, Council for Exceptional Children, Gatlinburg Conference on Mental Retardation, Head Start's Eleventh National Research Conference, International Society for the Study of Behavioral Development, Learning and the Brain, Learning Disabilities Conference, Midwest Psychological Association, Minnesota Symposium on Child Development, National Council of Teachers of Mathematics, Philosophical Society of Texas, Jean Piaget Society, Psychiatric Outpatient Clinics of America, Psychonomics Society, Reading Recovery Council of North America, Society of Experimental Psychologists, Society for Research in Child Development, Waterford Institute.

Grant Funding:

- | | |
|-----------|---|
| 2015-2019 | U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, R305A150262, "Improving Understanding of Fractions." <u>PI</u> , \$1,598,775. |
| 2010-2016 | U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, R324C10004: 84.324C, "National Center for Special Research (Center for Improvement of Fractions Learning)." <u>Co-PI</u> (with Nancy Jordan and Lynn Fuchs), \$10,000,000. |
| 2010-2016 | U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, R305B100001, "Postdoctoral training in children's mathematics learning." <u>PI</u> , \$366,518. |

- 1997- Heinz Foundation, Endowed Chair, "Teresa Heinz Professor of Cognitive Psychology." \$10,000 per year.
- 2008-2012 U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, R305A080013, "Improving children's numerical understanding." PI, \$1,184,676.
- 2005-2010 U.S. Department of Education, R305H050035, "Improving children's pure numerical estimation." PI, \$851,346.
- 2002-2005 U.S. Department of Education, R305H020060, "Using cognitive analyses to improve children's math and science learning." PI, \$428,879.
- 2000-2005 National Institutes of Health, HD 19011/16-20, "The development of strategy choice procedures." PI, \$1,304,575.
- 1997-2000 Spencer Foundation, "Microgenetic studies of self-explanation." PI.
- 1995-2000 National Institutes of Health, HD 19011/11-15, "The development of strategy choice procedures." PI.
- 1998-1999 National Science Foundation, SBR-9729061, "Mechanisms of cognitive development: Behavioral and neural perspectives." (Funding for Carnegie Mellon Cognition Symposium, October, 1998). Co-PI (with Jay McClelland).
- 1997-1999 NICHD, PA-96 025, "Microgenetic studies of infants' problem solving." Co-PI (with Zhe Chen).
- 1997-1998 University of Iowa, "Closing the 'Great Divide': Toward a synthesis of social-emotional and cognitive development." Co-PI (with Grazyna Kochanska).
- 1992-1995 Mellon Foundation, "Literacy in Science Center." Co-PI (with David Klahr).
- 1991-1995 National Institutes of Health, HD 19011/6-10, "The development of strategy choice procedures." PI.
- 1989-1993 Spencer Foundation, "Long term strategy construction." PI.
- 1990-1992 Binational Foundation (U.S.-Israel), "A geometrical misconception: Development, schooling, and training effects." Co-PI (with Iris Levin).
- 1989-1992 Mellon Foundation, "Literacy in Science Center." Co-PI (with David Klahr).
- 1987-1991 McDonnell Foundation, "Project Rightstart." Co-PI (with Robbie Case).
- 1986-1990 National Institutes of Health, HD 19011/3-6, "The development of strategy choice procedures." PI.
- 1986-1989 Spencer Foundation, "Children's strategy choices: Theoretical and educational issues." PI.
- 1984-1986 National Institutes of Health, HD 19011, "Development of strategy choice procedures." PI.
- 1984-1986 National Institute of Education, NIE-G-0050, "Children's early understandings of numbers." PI.
- 1981-1984 National Institutes of Health, HD15285 (4-6), "Development of scientific reasoning." PI.
- 1978-1981 National Institutes of Health, HD15285, "Development of scientific reasoning." PI.

Professional Work:Editing:

Associate Editor

Developmental Psychology (1993-1996)

Editorial Board Member

Journal of Educational Psychology (2017-)*AERA Open* (2014-)*Psychological Science* (2012-)*Journal of Cognition and Development* (2006-2009)*Cognitive Science Quarterly* (1999-2003)*Developmental Science* (1996-)*Developmental Review* (1980-)*Journal of Experimental Psychology: General* (2001-2008)*Cognitive Development* (1985-1999)*Contemporary Psychology* (1984-1991)*American Journal of Education* (1982-1986)*Developmental Psychology* (1977-1984)*Child Development* (1976-1984)

Guest Consulting Editor

*American Psychologist**American Scientist**Cognition and Instruction**Cognitive Psychology**Contemporary Psychology**Journal of Educational Psychology**Journal of Experimental Child Psychology**Journal of Experimental Psychology: General**Psychological Bulletin**Psychological Review**Review of Educational Research**Science*National Service:

Grants Review Panel Member

National Institutes of Health - Child Development & Aging (1987-1991)

National Institute of Education - Mathematics Learning - Ad Hoc

NIE/NSF Joint Panel on Science Learning - Ad Hoc

NIE Center for the Study of Learning - Ad Hoc

National Institutes of Health - BPPP IV - Ad Hoc

Grant Reviewer

Bush Foundation

Canada Council

McDonnell Foundation

National Institute of Education

National Institute of Mental Health

National Research Council of Canada

National Science Foundation

Spencer Foundation

National Panels

National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) Board Member, 2013-2015
American Psychological Association Committee on Scientific Awards, 2010-2012
Boyd McCandless Award Selection Committee, 2011 & 1990
Headed Fractions Practice Guide Panel for U. S. Department of Education/Mathematica
Policy Research, 2009-2010
National Mathematics Advisory Panel (U. S. Presidential Commission), 2006-2008

University Service:

Search Committee, Vice President of Research, 2013-2014

Consulting:

ACT, Inc.; Amplify Education; the Laura and John Arnold Foundation; Carnegie Learning; Dinosaur Train Productions; the Walt Disney Company; Doing What Works; HBO; Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.; the Mid-Atlantic Regional Educational Laboratory, OECD, Penn State; Scientific Learning; Team Umizoomi/Nick Jr. TV; World Bank.